Please show your work, circle your answer, and leave all numbers as fractions. No calculators are allowed.

1) Simplify $(\cos(x) - 1)(\cos(x) + 1)$ by expanding it into a sum of terms. (5 points)

2) Find the number below by expressing it as a single reduced fraction. (5 points)

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{7}}{\frac{1}{2}}$$

3) Verify the identity below. (10 points)

$$\cos(x)\tan(x) = \sin(x)$$

4) Find $\sin(240^{\circ})$. (5 points)

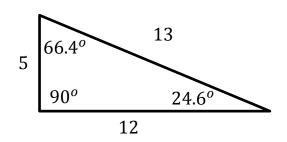
5) Find the number below by expressing it as a single reduced fraction. (5 points)

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

6) Verify the identity below. (10 points)

$$\tan(x) + \cot(x) = \sec(x)\csc(x)$$

7) Use the triangle given here to find $\sin(24.6^{o})$. (10 points)



8) Verify the identity below. (10 points)

$$\sin^3(x)\csc(x) + \cos^3(x)\sec(x) = 1$$

9) Find $\sin(15^{\circ})$. (5 points)

10) Find $cos(285^{\circ})$. (5 points)

11) Find $\tan\left(\frac{7\pi}{12}\right)$. (5 points)

12) Find $\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)$. (5 points)

13) Solve the equation below for x. (10 points)

$$\cos(x) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

14) Solve the equation below for x. (10 points)

$$(\sin(x) - 1)(2\sin(x) + 1) = 0$$