

1) An algorithm has input and output as described below. How many comparison operations do you expect this algorithm to perform in the worst case?

Input:  $c_1, c_2, c_3, \dots, c_n$  (All characters)

Output: The number of characters that are either 'a', 'b', or 'c'.

In the worst case we have to perform  $3n$  comparison operations, because we have to compare all  $n$  numbers to each of 'a', 'b', and 'c'.