1) Find the determinant of the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$.

2) Calculate the following:

3) Consider the linear operator $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ given by $T\left(\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ 2x_1 \end{bmatrix}$. Find the determinant of the associated matrix [T].