$\qquad$

1) Use the Euclidean Algorithm to find the greatest common divisor of 46 and 11.
2) Use your work from the previous problem to solve the equation below.

$$
46 x+11 y=3
$$

3) Use the Euclidean Algorithm to find a greatest common divisor in $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ of $x^{3}+x$ and $x^{2}-2$.
4) The set of all positive square numbers is $\{1,4,9,16,25,36,49,64, \ldots\}$. Prove that every number in this set is congruent to either 0 or $1 \bmod 4$.
